



Expenditure Aggregates

SOMALIA

**High Frequency Survey (HFS),
2016**

ECONOMIC
RESEARCH
FORUM



منتدى
البحوث
الاقتصادية

OPEN ACCESS MICRO DATA INITIATIVE (OAMDI)
*for the Arab Countries,
Iran and Turkey*

Expenditure Aggregates, Somalia, HFS 2016

Variable name	Variable label/ Expenditure item code	Variable content/ Expenditure item label
FOODEXP	Food and non-alcoholic beverages	Expenses on food and non-alcoholic beverages. Ideally, corresponds to Code 01 of the COI COP classification (SUM of 01).
RICE	Rice expenditures	Expenditures on rice in all forms
	food.1	Paddy
	food.2	Rice, husked
GRAIN	Grains and flour expenditures	Wheat, Maize, Barely and all cereals in the grain or flour form
	food.3	Green maize cob
	food.4	Maize, grain
	food.5	Maize, flour
	food.6	Millet, grain
	food.7	Millet, flour
	food.8	Sorghum, grain
	food.9	Sorghum, flour
	food.10	Wheat, grain
	food.11	Wheat, flour
	food.12	Barley and other cereals
BREAD	Bread and cakes	Bread in all forms, biscuits, cakes pizza..
	food.13	Bread
	food.14	Baby foods excluding milk
	food.15	Biscuits
	food.16	Buns, cakes, small bread etc.
	food.17	Cooking oats, corn flakes
PAST	Pasta expenditures	Macaroni, Noodles, Couscous ..
	food.18	Macaroni, spaghetti
CERPRE	Cereal preparation	Cornflakes, malt, tapioca..
	food.19	Other cereals, grains and cereal products (specify)

Variable name	Variable label/ Expenditure item code	Variable content/ Expenditure item label
CEREXP	Purchased Bread and Cereals	
CEROWN	Own-Produced Bread and Cereals	
SMEAT	Sheep and goats Meat expenditures	Fresh frozen and tinned goats and sheep meat
	food.47	Goat or sheep
CMEAT	Cow meat expenditures	Fresh frozen and tinned cow meat
	food.48	Cattle meat (including mince sausages)
OMEAT	Other meat expenditures	Fresh frozen and tinned camel, rabbit, pork etc. meat
	food.112	Fresh camel
	food.49	Other domesticated animals
	food.52	Wild birds and insects
CHMEAT	Chicken meat expenditure	Fresh frozen and tinned chicken, turkey, birds etc. meat
	food.113	Fresh chicken - local
	food.114	Frozen chicken - import
LMEAT	Luncheon and Tinned meat	Fresh and frozen luncheon, tinned and others meat
	food.50	Offal (liver, kidney)
	food.51	Canned meat
	food.57	Bones sauce
MEATEXP	Purchased Meat and Poultry	
MEATOWN	Own-Produced Meat and Poultry	
FISH	Fish expenditures	Fresh and frozen fish expenditures, Tuna, sardines and tinned fish also smoked, salted, dried and processed fish
	food.54	Fresh fish
	food.55	Dried or salted fish/shellfish
	food.56	Canned fish/shellfish

Variable name	Variable label/ Expenditure item code	Variable content/ Expenditure item label
SEAF	Seafood expenditures	Fresh, frozen and proceed seafood
FSHSEAEXP	Purchased Fish and Seafood	
FSHSEAOWN	Own-Produced Fish and Seafood	
MILK	Milk expenditures	Fresh, powder, condensed and infant powder milk expenses
	food.71 food.72 food.73	Milk Canned milk Milk Powder
YOGH	Yogurt expenditures	Yogurt liquid, tinned, paste etc. cream, milk based deserts, milk based beverages
	food.68	Yoghurt
CHES	Cheese expenditures	Processed, home made, tinned etc. cheese
	food.69 food.70	Cream Cheese
EGG	Eggs expenditures	Eggs and wholly made egg products
	food.53	Eggs
DAIRYEXP	Purchased Dairy Products	
DAIRYOWN	Own-Produced Dairy Products	
OOIL	Olive oil expend.	Olive oil
	food.118	Olive oil
OIL	Other oils expend.	Corn, sunflower, soya etc
	food.83 food.84 food.86	Sesame or sunflower oil Coconut cooking oil Other cooking oil

Variable name	Variable label/ Expenditure item code	Variable content/ Expenditure item label
BUT	Butter and margarine	Butter, margarine, ghee, ...
	food.85	Butter or margarine
FAT	Fat expenses	Animal and vegetable fats and other edible
OILFATEXP	Purchased Oil & Fats	
OILFATOWN	Own-Produced Oil & Fats	
FRUITEXP	Fruits expenses	Fresh, chilled, frozen, and tinned fruits, nuts
	food.22	Groundnuts in shell
	food.23	Cashewnuts
	food.24	Almonds and other nuts
	food.58	Sweet/ripe bananas
	food.59	Oranges/tangerines
	food.60	Grapefruits, lemons, guavas, limes
	food.61	Mangoes, avocado pears
	food.62	Pawpaw
	food.63	Pineapples
	food.64	Melons
	food.65	Sugar canes
	food.66	Apples, pears
	food.67	Canned fruits
	food.110	Dates - import (timir)
FRUITOWN	Own-Produced Fruits	
VEGEXP	Vegetables expenses	Fresh, chilled, frozen, and tinned vegetables, garlic, processed and tuber vegetables like chips..
	food.20	Potatoes
	food.21	Cooking bananas, plantains
	food.25	Peas, dry
	food.26	Beans, dry
	food.27	Lentils and other pulse products
	food.28	Pulse products
	food.29	White beans
	food.30	Carrots
	food.31	Radishes, beets, turnips
	food.32	Garlic

Variable name	Variable label/ Expenditure item code	Variable content/ Expenditure item label
	food.33	Onion
	food.34	Leeks
	food.35	Spinach
	food.36	Lettuce
	food.37	Cabbage
	food.38	Other leafy vegetables
	food.39	Tomatoes
	food.40	Lady's fingers/okra
	food.41	Eggplant/brinjal
	food.42	Canned vegetables
	food.43	Dried vegetables
	food.44	Cucumber
	food.45	Pumpkin
	food.46	Bell pepper
	food.109	Cucumber local (khajaar)
VEGOWN	Own-produced Vegetables expenses	
SUGAREXP	Sugar and jam expenditure	Sugar, Halawa, Chocolate, Honey, Jam, Bonbon, etc.
	food.80	Sugar
	food.81	Honey
	food.82	Syrup, jams, marmalade, jellies, chocolate, sweets
SUGAROWN	Own-Produced Sugar and Jam	
SPICEXP	Spices expenditures	Salt, black pepper, sauces, seasonings, vanilla etc.
	food.95	Salt
	food.96	Red or black pepper
	food.97	Other spices
	food.98	Curry powder
	food.99	Vinegar
	food.100	Yeast, baking powder
	food.101	Purchased/prepared meals consumed at home
	food.102	Rock salt
	food.103	Baker's vanilla (carfiso buskut)
	food.104	Begel
	food.105	Canned sweetcorn
	food.106	Cardamom (heyI)
	food.107	Cinnamon (qarfo)
	food.108	Clove (dhago yare)

Variable name	Variable label/ Expenditure item code	Variable content/ Expenditure item label
	food.111 food.115 food.116 food.117 food.119	Foster Powder Ginger (zanjabii) Ketchup Mayonnaise Parsley - local (kabasr caleen)
SPICOWN	Own-Produced Spices	
BEVEXP	Beverages expenditure	Coffee, tea, water fruit end vegetable juices
	food.78 food.87 food.88 food.89 food.90 food.91 food.92 food.93 food.94 food.122	Tea, coffee, soft drinks Tea (leaves) Coffee (beans, ground, or instant) Bottled soft drinks Water bottles/container Canned and bottled juices and squashes Fresh fruit juices, ice cream and other non-alcoholic drinks Purchased/prepared tea/coffee consumed at home Other beverages (specify) Vimto (squash)
BEVOWN	Own-Produced Beverages	
OTHFEXP	Other non-specified food expenses	Includes all other purchased food items non-specified in the questionnaire
OTHFOWN	Other non-specified own-produced food	Includes all other own produced food items non-specified in the questionnaire
TOTPFODD	Total purchased food	Total amounts of food and beverage purchased from the market
TOTOWNP	Total Own produced food	Food and beverage own produced products, consumed or given away
TOTGIKD	Total Gifts and in-kind food	Food and beverage products received from other households

Variable name	Variable label/ Expenditure item code	Variable content/ Expenditure item label
ALCOEXP	Alcohol and tobacco	Expenses on alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics. Ideally, corresponds to Code 02 of the COICOP classification (SUM of 02).
ALC	Alcoholic expenditures	Expenses on alcoholic beverages, spirits, wine, beer..
TOB	Tobacco expenditures	Expenses on tobacco, cigarettes, etc.
	nfood.1003 nfood.1010	Cigarettes or other tobacco Khat
APPEXP	Clothing and footwear	Expenses on clothing and footwear. Ideally, corresponds to Code 03 of the COICOP classification.
CLOTH	Clothes for men, women and children	Garments, dresses, shirts, blouse, capes, coats for men women and children. Excluding school clothes and uniforms
	nfood.1033 nfood.1035 nfood.1036 nfood.1037 nfood.1038 nfood.1039 nfood.1040 nfood.1041 nfood.1042 nfood.1043 nfood.1044 nfood.1045 nfood.1046 nfood.1047 nfood.1048 nfood.1049	Infant clothing Boy's trousers Boy's shirts Boy's jackets Boy's other clothing Men's trousers Men's shirts Men's jackets Men's other clothing Girl's blouse or shirt Girl's dress or skirt Girl's other clothing Lady's blouse or shirt Chitenje cloth Lady's dress or skirt Lady's other clothing
MCLO	Clothing material	Clothing material of all kind of fibres, tailoring and accessories
	nfood.1054	Cloth, thread, other sewing material
CHAR	Tailoring charges	All tailoring, cleaning, repairing charges of clothes
	nfood.1055	Laundry, dry cleaning, tailoring fees

Variable name	Variable label/ Expenditure item code	Variable content/ Expenditure item label
FOOTW	Footwear expenditures	Shoes, sandals, boots and slipper for men and women, excluding those for school
	nfood.1050 nfood.1051 nfood.1052 nfood.1053	Boy's shoes Men's shoes Girl's shoes Lady's shoes
SCHCLTH	School Clothes, Uniforms and Footwear	
HOUSEXP	Housing and utilities	Expenses on housing (actual and imputed rentals and maintenance and repair of the dwelling), water (water supply and miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling), electricity, gas and other fuels. Renovation costs as well as expenditure on furniture are excluded, as well as expenditure on mortgage (both the capital and interest part). Ideally, corresponds to Code 04 of the COICOP classification.
ARHOUS	Actual rentals for housing	Actual rentals paid by tenants and other actual rentals
	rent_own_	Monthly rent paid for rented dwellings (in Somali shillings, Somaliland shillings, USD)
IMPREN	Imputed rentals for housing	Imputed rentals of owners occupying their main residence and other imputed rentals
	rentn_own_	Monthly imputed rent for owned or occupied for free dwellings (in Somali shillings, Somaliland
REPDW	Maintenance and repair for the Dwelling	Materials and services for the maintenance and repair of the dwelling
	nfood.1025	Repairs and maintenance to dwelling
WDWE	Water supply and miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling	Water supply, refuse collection, sewage collection and others
	nfood.1068	Sewage
EDWE	Electricity, gas and other fuels	Electricity, Gas, Liquid and solid fuels, Heat energy
	nfood.1031 nfood.1032 nfood.1001 nfood.1002 nfood.1084	Gas (natural and liquified) Expenditures for electricity Charcoal Paraffin or kerosene Firewood

Variable name	Variable label/ Expenditure item code	Variable content/ Expenditure item label
EQUIPEXP	Furniture & Housing equipment	Expenses on furnishings (furniture and furnishings, carpets and other floor coverings), household equipment (household textiles, household appliances, glassware, tableware and household utensils, tools and equipment for house and garden) and goods and services for routine household maintenance. Ideally, corresponds to Code 05 of the COI COP classification.
HSFUR	Housing furnishings and furniture	Furniture and furnishings, carpets and other floor coverings
	nfood.1069 nfood.1066 pr_usd.1 pr_usd.3 pr_usd.4 pr_usd.5 pr_usd.6 pr_usd.7 pr_usd.8 pr_usd.9 pr_usd.10 pr_usd.12 pr_usd.22 pr_usd.23	Carpet, rugs, drapes, curtains House decorations Bed with mattress Chair Upholstered chair, sofa set Desk Table Coffee table (for sitting room) Cupboard, drawers, bureau Kitchen furniture Mortar/pestle Clock Lantern (paraffin) Small solar light
FURREP	Housing furnishings and furniture repair	Furniture and furnishings repair
HSTEX	Household textiles	Furnishing fabrics, bedding, bed linen, table linen and bathroom linen and repair of such articles.
	nfood.1070 nfood.1071 nfood.1072 pr_usd.2	Linen - towels, sheets, blankets Mat - sleeping or for drying maize flour Mosquito Net Mattress without bed
MHAPL	Major Household appliances	Major household appliances whether electric or not
	pr_usd.11 pr_usd.13 pr_usd.14 pr_usd.15 pr_usd.16 pr_usd.17 pr_usd.18 pr_usd.19 pr_usd.20	Iron Fan Air conditioner Sewing machine Refrigerator Washing machine Stove for charcoal Electric stove or hot plate Gas stove

Variable name	Variable label/ Expenditure item code	Variable content/ Expenditure item label
	pr_usd.21 pr_usd.32 pr_usd.33	Kerosene/paraffin stove Solar panel Generator
SHAPL	Small Household appliances	Small electric appliances
RAPPL	Repair of appliances	
HUST	Glassware, tableware and household utensils	Glassware, crystal and ceramic ware, non-electric kitchen utensils etc. and their repair
	nfood.1056 nfood.1057 nfood.1058	Bowls, glassware, plates, silverware, etc. Cooking utensils (cookpots, stirring spoons and whisks, etc.) Cleaning utensils (brooms, brushes, etc.)
MHOPE	Major other housing equipment and operation	Major tools and equipments for house and garden,
SHOPE	Small other housing equipment and operation	Small tools and miscellaneous accessories
	nfood.1018 nfood.1028	Light bulbs Batteries
HSGS	Goods and services for routine household maintenance	Non-durable household goods and domestic services
	nfood.1004 nfood.1005 nfood.1013 nfood.1024 nfood.1026	Candles Matches Clothes soap (powder, paste) Wages paid to servants Repairs to household and personal items

Variable name	Variable label/ Expenditure item code	Variable content/ Expenditure item label
MEDEXP	Health	Expenses on health, including medical products, appliances and equipment, outpatient services, and hospital services. Payments for health insurances are excluded. Ideally, corresponds to Code 06 of the COI COP classification.
	nfood.1081	Healthcare expenditures
PMEDP	Pharmaceutical and other medical products	Medicinal preparations, drugs, vaccines, vitamins etc. and clinical thermometers, adhesive etc.
TAEQ	Therapeutic appliances and equipment	Corrective eyeglasses and contact lenses, hearing aids, glass eyes, artificial limbs and other prosthetic devices, orthopedic braces and supports, orthopedic footwear, surgical belts, trusses and supports, neck braces, medical massage equipment and health lamps, powered and unpowered wheelchairs and invalid carriages, "special" beds, crutches, electronic and other devices for monitoring blood pressure, etc.
MEDSERV	Outpatient and Hospital services	Medical, dental and paramedical services delivered to outpatients by medical, dental and paramedical practitioners and auxiliaries. Services of general and specialist hospitals, the services of medical centers, maternity centers, nursing homes and convalescent homes which chiefly provide in-patient health care, the services of institutions serving old people in which medical monitoring is an essential component and the services of rehabilitation centers providing in-patient health care and rehabilitative therapy where the objective is to treat the patient rather than to provide long-term support
MEDABR	Expenses on medical services Abroad	Includes all expenses on trips for medical/therapy purposes other than those spent on transportation or accommodation
TRANEXP	Transport	Expenses on transport, including purchase of vehicles, operation of personal transport equipment, and transport services. Ideally, corresponds to Code 07 of the COI COP classification.
TRVEH	Purchase of transportation vehicles	Purchase of car, bicycles and animal trucked vehicles
	pr_usd.34	Motorcycle/scooter
	pr_usd.35	Car
	pr_usd.36	Mini-bus
	pr_usd.37	Lorry

Variable name	Variable label/ Expenditure item code	Variable content/ Expenditure item label
OTEQ	Operation of personal transport equipment	Fuels, petrol and purchases of spare parts, accessories or lubricants made by households with the intention of undertaking the maintenance, repair or intervention and services paid to enterprise for carrying out the maintenance, repair or fitting
	nfood.1021	Petrol or diesel
	nfood.1022	Motor vehicle service, repair, or parts
	nfood.1023	Bicycle service, repair, or parts
TRSERV	Transportation services	Transportation by railway, road, air, sea and any other than school transport services
	nfood.1007	Public transport - bicycle taxi
	nfood.1008	Public transport - bus/minibus
	nfood.1009	Public transport - other (truck, oxcart, etc.)
SCHSERV	School Transportation services	
COMMEXP	Communication	Expenses on communication, including postal services, telephone and telefax equipment, and telephone and telefax services. Ideally, corresponds to Code 08 of the COICOP classification.
PTTSERV	Postal, telephone and telefax services	Installation and subscription costs of personal telephone equipment; telephone calls etc. delivery of letters etc.
	nfood.1030	Internet/cable TV and other communication
TTEQP	Telephone and telefax equipment	Purchases of telephones, telefax machines, etc. and their repair
	nfood.1029	Recharging batteries, cell phones
	pr_usd.24	Cell phone
CULTEXP	Recreation and culture	Expenses on recreation and culture, including audio-visual, photographic and information processing equipment, other major durables for recreation and culture, other recreational items and equipment, gardens and pets, recreational and cultural services, newspapers, books and stationery, package holidays. Ideally, corresponds to Code 09 of the COICOP classification.
CULDUR	Durables for recreation and culture	Audio-visual, photographic and information processing equipments, Camper vans, boats, horse and pony etc.
	pr_usd.25	Photo camera
	pr_usd.26	Radio ('wireless')
	pr_usd.27	Tape or CD/DVD player; HiFi
	pr_usd.28	Television
	pr_usd.29	VCR
	pr_usd.30	Computer equipment & accessories
	pr_usd.31	Satellite dish

Variable name	Variable label/ Expenditure item code	Variable content/ Expenditure item label
CULEQP	Recreation and cultural equipments nfood.1027 nfood.1074 nfood.1075	Games, toys and hobbies , Equipment for sport, camping and open-air recreation etc. Expenditures on pets Sports and hobby equipment, musical instruments, toys Film, film processing, camera
CULSER	Recreation and culture services nfood.1006 nfood.1062 nfood.1063 nfood.1064 nfood.1065	Cinemas, theatres, opera houses games, Newspapers, books and stationery, etc. holidays or tours which provide for travel, food, accommodation, guides Newspapers or magazines Stationery items (not for school) Books (not for school) Music or video cassette or CD/DVD Tickets for sports or entertainment events
SCHCUL	School recreation and culture services	School books and stationery, etc.
EDUCEXP	Education nfood.1080	Expenses on education, including pre-primary and primary education, secondary education, post-secondary non-tertiary education, tertiary education, and education not definable by level. Ideally, corresponds to Code 10 of the COICOP classification. Educational expenses
PREDUC	Expenses on pre-primary and primary education	Includes also expenses on literacy programmes for students too old for primary school, including private tutoring and tutoring groups
SEDUC	Expenses lower and upper-secondary education	Includes also out-of-school secondary education for adults and young people, private tutoring and tutoring groups
TEDUC	Expenses tertiary education	Expenses on first and second stage of tertiary education, including private tutoring and tutoring groups
OEDUC	Expenses on education not defined by level	Educational programmes, generally for adults, which do not require any special prior instruction, in particular vocational training and cultural development.
EDUCABR	Expenses on Education Abroad	Includes all expenses on trips for education purposes other than those spent on transportation or accommodation

Variable name	Variable label/ Expenditure item code	Variable content/ Expenditure item label
RESTOEXP	Restaurants and hotels	Expenses on restaurants (catering services) and hotels (accommodation services). Ideally, corresponds to Code 11 of the COI COP classification.
CATSER	Catering services	Meals, snacks, and drinks provided by restaurants, cafés, etc., including those provided: - in cultural, sporting or entertainment services: theatres, cinemas, sports stadiums, etc.; on public transport - ready to take food products and beverages, the sale of cooked dishes by catering contractors, -Catering services of works canteens, and canteens in schools, universities etc.
	food.74 food.75 food.76 food.79 food.120 food.121	Breakfast Lunch Dinner Other cooked foods from vendors (specify) Pizza Sandwiches
SCHRST	School restaurants expenditures	Meals, snacks, and drinks provided in school restaurants
	food.77	School meals
ACCOM	Accommodation and hotel expenses	Accommodation services of: - hotels, boarding houses, motels, inns and establishments offering "bed and breakfast"; - holiday villages and holiday centers, camping and caravan sites, youth hostels and mountain chalets; - boarding schools, universities and other educational establishments; - public transport (trains, boats, etc.) when priced separately; - hostels for young workers or immigrants.
	nfood.1067	Night's lodging in rest house or hotel
MI SCEXP	Miscellaneous goods and services	Expenses on miscellaneous goods and services, such as personal care, personal effects n.e.c., social protection, insurance, financial services n.e.c., other services n.e.c. Ideally, corresponds to Code 12 of the COI COP classification.
PCEXP	Personal care and personal effects	Hairdressing salons and appliances for personal care, Jewellery, clocks and miscellaneous personal articles
	nfood.1012 nfood.1014 nfood.1015 nfood.1016 nfood.1017 nfood.1034	Bar soap (body soap or clothes soap) Toothpaste, toothbrush Toilet paper Glycerine, Vaseline, skin creams Personal products like shampoo, razor blades, cosmetics and Baby nappies/diapers

Variable name	Variable label/ Expenditure item code	Variable content/ Expenditure item label
SPEXP	Social protection	Covers assistance and support services provided to persons who are elderly, disabled, unemployed, homeless, low-income earners, immigrants, refugees, etc. It also covers assistance and support services provided to families and children.
FEXP	Insurance and financial services	Service charges for insurance such as life insurance and non-life insurance (that is, insurance in connection with the dwelling, health, transport, etc.). Service charges for multi-risk insurance covering several risks should be classified on the basis of the cost of the principal risk if it is not possible to allocate the service charges to the various risks covered. Actual charges for the financial services of banks
	nfood.1079	Insurance - health (MASM, etc.), auto, home, life
FEES	Penalties and other fees	Financial penalties, traffic violation fees etc., fees for issuing passport ID cards, visas, birth certificate, driving license etc. membership fees, and other non specified fees
PTRANSF	Private transfers given	Remittances inside and outside the country, gifts to relatives cash or in-kind, charities, zakat , Alimony etc.
	nfood.1020	Donation - to mosque, charity, beggar
TOTFOOD	Total food expenditures	
TNFOOND	Total expenditures on non-food and non-durables	
TDUR	Total expenses on durables	
THOUS	Actual and imputed rentals for housing	
TOTEXP	Total expenditures	Individual consumption expenditure of household. Ideally, corresponds to Codes 01 to 12 of the COICOP classification
LUMP	Lumpy expenses	Expenses on marriage, dowries, mahr, funeral, birth etc lump sum divorce (excluding alimony) payment and any other occasional expenses
INTER	Interests paid on consumption and loans	Interest paid on loans for the purchase of consumption or durable goods
TAX	Expenditures on taxes and levies	Taxes on consumption and durable goods, property taxes etc.
	nfood.1085	Council rates